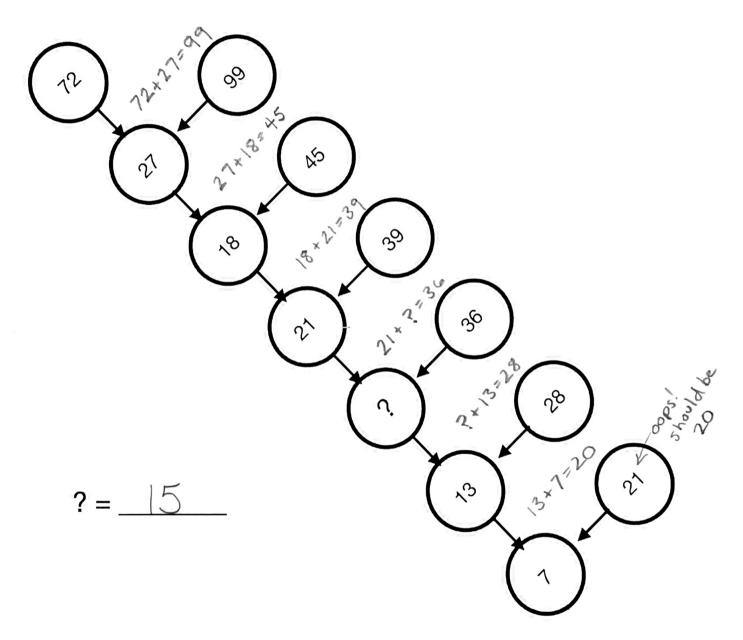
Missing Number



Thanks to bit/ly/mathwalks for this puzzle